PREFACE

The original Charter of “The Michigan and Huron Institute,” or as it was later named, “The Kalamazoo Literary Institute,” was granted April 22, 1833. In February, 1855, a college charter of liberal nature was granted by the legislature. The students of the “Women’s Department” were given equal privileges with men. The separate organization was discontinued in 1870. The “Kalamazoo Theological Seminary,” originally incorporated with the College, was abandoned in 1870. The Preparatory Department was continued until 1906, when circumstances justified its discontinuance.

A “Historical Catalogue of the Students of Kalamazoo College and of the Kalamazoo Theological Seminary” was prepared by Dr. Samuel Brooks, and published in 1903. This catalogue contained the following lists of names: Graduates, non-graduates, index of names of married women, index of graduates.

This number of the Bulletin was prepared by Dr. Brooks, and contains the list of graduates corrected and completed to date, a list of all those who have been connected with the Faculty of the College, lists of the presidents, acting presidents, and librarians of the College, and as complete a list as can be obtained of the teachers of the Kalamazoo Literary Institute.

Corrections or additions sent to Dr. Samuel Brooks or Prof. C. B. Williams, will be gladly received.
## Graduates

### 1851

### 1852
- Theodoric Romeyn Palmer, Theol. Sem., Retired Clergyman, National City, Cal.

### 1855
- Orrin Bonney, A. B., d., Idaho Springs, Colo., June 22, 1901
- George Ham Hickox, Theol. Sem., d., Jackson, Mich., Nov. 18, 1897
- Samuel Jones, Theol. Sem., d., Chicago, Ill., Jan. 19, 1890

### 1856
- Leonard Adams, Theol. Sem., d., Deceased
- Jesse Stephen Boyden, Theol. Sem., A. M. 1859, Financial Secretary, Baptist Ministers' Aid Society, 521 Locust St., Kalamazoo, Mich.

### 1857
- Samuel Merwin Hubbard, A. B., d., Kalamazoo, Mich., June 2, 1860
- Charles Pelton Jacobs, A. B., d., Indianapolis, Ind., May 25, 1892
- James Preston Rexford, A. B., d., Nashville, Tenn., Aug. 3, 1873

### 1858
- Maria Louise Thompson, Ladies' Col., Teacher of Painting, (Mrs. R. Thompson), 5 Adams Ave., West, Detroit, Mich.
- Mary Miranda Woodbury, Ladies' Col. (Mrs. Joseph E. Stand-wood), 429 W. Walnut St., Kalamazoo, Mich.
- Helen W. Davis, Ladies' Col., also B. S. 1859 (Mrs. Joseph W. Hicks) Plainwell, Mich.
- Harry Clay Church, A. B., Retired, Cantonment, Fla.
- Joseph W. Hicks, A. B., d., Plainwell, Mich., Feb. 12, 1893
- George Martin Trowbridge, A. B., d., Centreville, Feb. 7, 1885
- Thomas Newton Wells, A. B., d., Santa Ana, Cal., Nov. 23, 1904
- Frederick Wilkinson, A. B., '64, d., Pasadena, Cal., July 21, 1904

### 1860
- Sarah Matilda Benedict, Ladies' Col. (Mrs. Hiram A. Burt), Box 254, Pasadena, Cal.
- Boardman Judson Boynton, A. B., d., Owosso, Mich., Aug. 12, 1870
- Lemira M. Coe, Ladies' Col., d., Grand Rapids, Mich., July 14, 1886
- Ada Ananda Fitch, Ladies' Col. (Mrs. Chas. Duane Van Vechten) d., Cedar Rapids, Iowa, Nov. 12, 1905
- Annette Hanson Barbour Green, Mrs., Ladies' Col., 251 Bartlett St., San Francisco, Cal.
- Philip James Hoedemaker, A. B., Pastor, Amsterdam, Holland
- Sarah Elizabeth Holden, Ladies' Col. (Mrs. G. H. Bierce), d., Cleveland, Ohio, 1898
- Thomas Gale Merrill, A. B., d., Salt Lake, Utah, Feb. 11, 1900
- Kate Maria Preston, Ladies' Col. (Mrs. Wm. W. Byington), 27 S. Hawes St., Albany, N. Y.
- Laura Aristene Ransom, Ladies' Col. (Mrs. Wm. W. Huntington) d., Rogers, Ark., March 11, 1904
- Luther Henry Trowbridge, A. B., d., Los Angeles, Cal., Dec. 18, '04
Kalamazoo College

1863

Nathan Pratt Barlow, A. B., Retired Clergyman, Greenville, Mich.
Elizabeth A. Browning, Ladies' Col. (Mrs. W. H. Clark), Decatur, Mich.
James Piper Cadman, A. B., Water Bureau, 945 S. Trumbull Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Martha den Bleyker, Ladies' Col., 517 Academy St., Kalamazoo, Mich.
Cornelia Ann Drew, Ladies' Col. (Mrs. R. Hall), Hawley, Minn.
*Adaline Maine Eaton, Ladies' Col. (Mrs. William H. Davis), died, Kalamazoo, Mich., Aug. 25, 1890
Estella Eldred, Ladies' Col. (Mrs. James M. Davis), R. F. D. No. 5, Kalamazoo, Mich.
James Ferdinand Hill, A. B., Retired Clergyman, Northfield, Minn.
Sanford Charles Hinsdale, A. B., Attorney at Law, 803 Continental Bldg., Denver, Colo.
William Westell Huntington, A. B., Merchant, S. Pasadena, Cal.
Sarah A. Messer, Ladies' Col. (Mrs. Griffin D. G. Thurston), Rogers, Ark.

1864

*Edna E. Butler, Ladies' Col., died, Topeka, Kan., June 7, 1870
Phebe Quick, Ladies' Col. (Mrs. Ludlum C. Drake), Weston, Mich.
*Belle Taylor, Ladies' Col. died, Manchester, Iowa, Oct., 1864
Frances Amelia Willard, Ladies' Col. (Mrs. Charles D. Brewer), 15 Poplar St., Battle Creek, Mich.

1866

*Austin George, A. B., died, Ypsilanti, Mich., Jan. 20, 1903
*Joshua Smith Lane, A. B., died, Adrian, Mich., Dec. 4, 1874
*Frances Langrick, Ladies' Col., died, Sturgis, Mich., July 22, 1888
Mary Amelia Montfort, Ladies' Col., 30 Farnsworth Ave., Detroit, Mich.

1867

LeGrand Alexander Copley, A. B., Real Estate, 308 Brooklyn Ave., Kansas City, Mo.
William Harrison Davis, A. B., Real Estate, 306 Rhodes Ave., Chicago, Ill.
John Lord Gilpatrick, A. B., Professor of Mathematics, Denison University, Granville, Ohio
Sylvester Pomeroy Hicks, A. B., Attorney at Law, Lowell, Mich.
*William George Howard, B. S., died, Kalamazoo, Mich., Aug. 8, 1906

1868

*Alice Caroline Borden, Ladies' Col. (Mrs. Henry Morgan), died, Lamar, Mo., Aug. 28, 1875
Florence Madeline Davis, Ladies' Col., also A. B. '99 (Mrs. John H. Scott), Chama, Tamaulipas, Mexico
*Lydia Ann Havens, Ladies' Col. (Mrs. George M. Adams), died Hedrick, Iowa, Nov. 2, 1904

1869

Robert Dale Clark, A. B., Clergyman, 1004 Summer St., Eureka, Cal.
*Howard Gordon Colman, A. B., died, Kalamazoo, Mich., May 21, 1907
*Catherine Virginia Eldred, Ladies' Col., also A. B. '70 (Mrs. L. G. A. Copley), died, Paola, Kan, May 14, 1874
*Henry Marshall Fish, A. B. d., Barr Oak, Mich., July 28, 1885
*Harriet L. Hamilton, Ladies' Col. (Mrs. A. L. Brewer), died, St. Clair, Mich., June 18, 1887
*Donald McGregor, Theol. Sem., died, Missoula, Mont., April 21, 1900

1870

*Martha M. Briggs, Ladies' Col., d., Judsonia, Ark., Oct. 4, 1880
Almeria Newton Daniells, Ladies' Col. (Mrs. Lewis H. Morse), Tacoma Park, Washington, D. C.
Kalamazoo College

Reuben T. Stiles, A. B.
Elizabeth Boothby Tibbits, Mrs., Ladies' Col. (Mrs. J. S. Wilson), 639 St. Paul Ave., Los Angeles, Cal.

1871

S. George Cook, B. S., Lumber Dealer, 520 3rd St., Oakland, Cal.
Julia Althea McFarlan, B. S. (Mrs. Norman Humphrey), 607 Milwaukee St., Watertown, Wis.
*Gordon Lee Miner, B. S., died, Hudson, Mich., Aug. 31, 1902

1872

Albert Charles Kingman, A. B., Attorney at Law, Battle Creek, Mich.
Reuben Elias Manning, B. S., Supt. of City Missions, 956 Jackson Boulevard, Chicago, Ill.
Frank A. Miner, B. S., R. F. D. Mail Carrier, Roanoke, Ind.
*Theodore Nelson, Ph. B., died, Alma, Mich., May 1, 1892
Lewis Stuart, A. B., Professor of Latin, Lake Forest University, Lake Forest, Ill.

1873

Mary Isabel Allen, B. S., 1323 Dewey Ave., Los Angeles, Cal.
Edward Hammond Brooks, A. B., Clergyman, 2817 Menlo Ave., Los Angeles, Cal.
Alma Lucia Burr, B. S. (Mrs. Edwin J. Marsh), Big Rapids, Mich.
Elmer Lionel Griffin, B. S., Merchandiser, Napoleon, Mich.
Sarah Howell, A. B. (Mrs. Howard G. Colman), 445 S. West St., Kalamazoo, Mich.
Elias John Willis MacEwan, Ph. B., also A. B. 1875, Professor, Kalamazoo College, 314 Elm St., Kalamazoo, Mich.

List of Graduates

1875

Lemuel Call Barnes, A. B., Pastor, Worcester, Mass.
Mary Emilia Clark, Ph. B. (Mrs. Lemuel C. Barnes), Worcester, Mass.
William Low Eaton, A. B., Journalist, Rockford, Ill.

1877

Adrian Wilson Annes, Ph. B., Attorney at Law, Windom, Minn.
*Norman Henry Brokaw, B. S., d., Kaukauna, Wis., Oct. 30, 1900
Hutson Benedict Colman, A. B., Postmaster, 747 W. 1st St., Kalamazoo, Mich.
*Alexis Labrey, Ph. B., Reported killed in a railroad accident about twenty-five years ago.
Franklin Leavitt Mumford, Ph. B., Attorney at Law, Howard, Miner Co., S. Dak.

1878

George Everett Clark, Ph. B., Physician and Surgeon, Stillwater, Minn.
Alexander Hadlock, Ph. B., Retired, Ludlow, Vt.
*Roswell Curtis Mosher, A. B., d., Hudson, Wis., May 10, 1906

1879


1880

*Edith Louisa Blenkiron, Ph. B. (Mrs. W. S. Gould), d., Colorado Springs, Colo., Feb. 28, 1893
Helen Maria Brooks, Ph. B. (Mrs. Henry S. Mahon), 1520 E. Third St., Duluth, Minn.
Helen Hunter Colman, Ph. B. (Mrs. W. L. Eaton), Rockford, Ill.
Charles FremontDaniells, A. B., Merchant, 2017 W. 29th St., Los Angeles, Cal.
James Sabine Heaton, A. B., Insurance, 683 Brush St., Detroit, Mich.
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<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Details</th>
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<tr>
<td>1881</td>
<td>*Albert Isaac Bradley, A. B., d.</td>
<td>died, Pasadena, Cal., July 21, 1898</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Helen Curtenius Montague, B. S.</td>
<td>Asylum Ave, Kalamazoo, Mich.</td>
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<td>William Herbert Palmer, A. B.</td>
<td>Professor Jackson College, Jackson College, Jackson, Miss.</td>
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<td>Jacob Poppen, A. B., Pastor.</td>
<td>.............................................................................................. Wrenatchee, Wash.</td>
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<td>John Wesley Tanner, A. B., Pastor</td>
<td>..............................................................................................</td>
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<td>1883</td>
<td>Henry Heman Barber, A. B.</td>
<td>Attorney at Law, 336 Floyd St., Toledo, Ohio</td>
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<td>Agnes Barney, L. B. (Mrs. Walter F. Smith)</td>
<td>722 C St., S. E., Washington, D. C.</td>
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<td>Frank Levell Boyden, L. B., Journalist</td>
<td>Newton, Iowa</td>
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<td>Frederick Herbert Britton, A. B.</td>
<td>Journalist .................................................................................</td>
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<td>Charles Augustus Fletcher, B. S.</td>
<td>Physician and Surgeon, Asylum Ave, Kalamazoo, Mich.</td>
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<td>Andrew George Fuller, Ph. B., Attorney at Law</td>
<td>Findlay, Ohıo</td>
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<td>Charles Henry Gleason, A. B. '84</td>
<td>with American Carriage Co., 424 Davis St., Kalamazoo, Mich.</td>
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<td>Mary Frances Axtell, A. B.</td>
<td>..............................................................................................</td>
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<td>Sarah Jennie Bennett, Ph. B. (Mrs. John E. Cheney)</td>
<td>926 West Main St, Kalamazoo, Mich.</td>
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<td>Hannah Frances Davidson, A. B., Missionary</td>
<td>Macha Mission, Kalomo, N. W. Rhodesia, South Africa</td>
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<td>Elmer Ellsworth Dresser, A. B., Pastor</td>
<td>Sheboygan, Wis.</td>
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<td>Frank Charles Marshall, A. B., Pastor</td>
<td>Nicholville, N. Y.</td>
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<td>1885</td>
<td>Ellen Mary Carman, A. B. (Mrs. Jerome Sondericker)</td>
<td>19 Wesley St, Newton, Mass.</td>
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<td>John Elza Cheney, A. B., Real Estate</td>
<td>920 W. Main St, Kalamazoo, Mich.</td>
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<td>John Edwin Kinnane, Ph. B., Attorney at Law</td>
<td>Phoenix Block, Bay City, Mich.</td>
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<td>Walter Hoag Merritt, Ph. B., Manager Religious Press Federation</td>
<td>7811 Winneconne Ave, Chicago, Ill.</td>
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<td>Leonard Herbert Stewart, Ph. B., Physician and Surgeon</td>
<td>1409 Sherwood Ave, Kalamazoo, Mich.</td>
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<td>Miner Cole Taft, A. B., Civil Engineer</td>
<td>300 Douglas Ave, Kalamazoo, Mich.</td>
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<td>Lyman Horatio Wood, A. B., Pastor</td>
<td>640 Carmen Ave, Summerdale, Chicago, Ill.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Helene Augusta Smith, Ph. B. (Mrs. Geo. F. Korte)</td>
<td>Walsenburg, Colo.</td>
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<td>1887</td>
<td>Romaine Cordillo Fenner, Ph. B., Pastor</td>
<td>Cadillac, Mich.</td>
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<td>Belle Helen Richards, Ph. B. (Mrs. Frederick R. Bunker), Missionary</td>
<td>Beira, East Africa</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
List of Graduates

1888
Ernest Alanson Balch, A. B., Insurance,
70 Josephine Ave., Detroit, Mich.
Ella Adelaide Knapp, A. B., Teacher, Women's College,
2314 N. Calvert St., Baltimore, Md.
Louis Edwin Martin, Ph. B., Principal Ongole College,
Ongole, Guntur District, S. India
Mabel Floretta Young, Ph. B. (Mrs. C. A. Hemenway),
002 Portage St., Kalamazoo, Mich.

1889
Margaret Chesney, B. S. (Mrs. George L. Bennett), Adrian, Mich.
John Wayland Davies, Ph. B., Pastor..............Rochelle, Va.
Elizabeth Rosa Fletcher, Ph. B. (Mrs. Frank Kurtz), Missionary,
Bapatla, Guntur District, S. India
Edwin Faxon Osborne, A. B., Retired Clergyman and Author,
525 McCourtie St., Kalamazoo, Mich.

1892
Emma Jane Chesney, Ph. B., Teacher, High School,
Plymouth, Ind.
Orange Charles Flanagan, A. B., Attorney at Law,
Oren Samuel Flanagan, A. B., Supt. of Schools,
Middleville, Mich.
Charles Asa Hemenway, A. B., Pastor,
002 Portage St., Kalamazoo, Mich.
Delno Chauncey Henshaw, A. B., Pastor,
1619 N. Robey St., Chicago, Ill.
Frank Kurtz, A. B., Missionary, Bapatla, Guntur District, S. India
Blanche Delma Weimer, B. S. (Mrs. D. Postlethwaite),
Natchez, Miss.
Wallace Edward Wight, A. B., Clergyman,
307 Ingleside Terrace, Kalamazoo, Mich.

1893
Mary Ellen Hopkins, Ph. B. (Mrs. Frederick Shillito),
303 W. Vine St., Kalamazoo, Mich.
*Sara Hutchins, Ph. B., died, Fennville, Mich., May 27, 1896

1894
Eugene Haines, A. B., Pastor......................Rutland, Vt.
Grant Martin Hudson, A. B., Merchant, Member of Legislature,
Schoolcraft, Mich.

1895
*Alice Mabel Brooks, Ph. B. (Mrs. Claude W. Oakley),
died, Kalamazoo, Mich., March 14, 1907
Nathaniel Thomas Hafer, A. B., State Evangelist, Vergennes, Vt.
Clive Walter Oakley, Ph. B., W. O. & O. Co., Coal Dealers,
710 W. Lovell St., Kalamazoo, Mich.
William Carey Oldfield, B. S., W. O. & O. Co., Coal Dealers,
426 W. Main St., Kalamazoo, Mich.
Margaret Antha St. John, Ph. B. (Mrs. C. H. Christiansen),
Stout Falls, S. Dak.
Erwin Brigham Taft, A. B., Pastor..............Cripple Creek, Colo.
Arthur Francis White, A. B., Pastor, Fayette, Canyon Co., Idaho

1896
Fannie Elizabeth Barrett, B. S., Physician, Kalamazoo Asylum,
Asylum Ave., Kalamazoo, Mich.
Isabella Grace Bennett, A. B. (Mrs. Chas J. Kurtz),
633 E. 48th Place, Chicago, Ill.
Frank Eugene DeYoe, Ph. B., Principal High School,
Sagowache, Colo.
James Butler Fox, Ph. B., Pastor..............Manistique, Mich.
Almon J. Hutchins, A. B., Pastor..............Ypsilanti, Mich.
Herbert Clarke Jackson, Ph. B., Attorney at Law,
1450 Portage St., Kalamazoo, Mich.
Albert Ernest Jenks, B. S., Ph. D., University of Wisconsin,
Madison, Wis.
*Pauline LaTourrette, B. S. d., Kalamazoo, Mich, June 24, 1901
Walter David McWilliams, A. B., Insurance,
26 Dwight Blvd., Jackson, Mich.
Marquis Joseph Newell, A. B., High School...........Evanston, Ill.
George Vail Pixley, A. B., Pastor..............Orion, Mich.
Kalamazoo College

List of Graduates

*Francis Bart Sinclair, Ph. B., d., Ann Arbor, Mich., April 9, 1898
Edward Lewis Yapel, B. S., Attorney at Law, 903 S. Park St., Kalamazoo, Mich.

1897
Harold Lucius Axtell, A. B., Professor of Latin, State University of Idaho, Moscow, Idaho
Albert Egbert Broene, A. B., Professor, Christian Reformed Seminary, 392 S. East St., Grand Rapids, Mich.
Willard Fox Dowd, A. B., Missionary, Impur, Assam, India
Edward Lewis Yaple, B.S., Attorney at Law, 824 E. University Ave., Ann Arbor, Mich.
*Francis Burt Sinclair, Ph. B., d., Ann Arbor, Mich., April 9, 1898
George Gottlieb Stroebe, Ph. B., Instructor, University of M., 824 E. University Ave., Ann Arbor, Mich.
Arthur Clifford Tredway, A. B., Real Estate, 905 S. Park St., Kalamazoo, Mich.
Charlotte Elizabeth Wilmott, B. S. (Mrs. E. L. Yapel), 905 S. Park St., Kalamazoo, Mich.

1898
Helen Rowe Colman, A. B. (Mrs. J. B. Jackson), 1015 Charles Ave., Kalamazoo, Mich.
Sarah Elder, A. B., Teacher, High School, 111 Catherine St., Kalamazoo, Mich.
Moses Allan Graybiel, A. B., Pastor, Bay City, Mich.
Albert George Newberry, Ph. B., Pastor, Sandy Creek, N. Y.
Wilbur E. Post, Ph. B., Physician and Surgeon, 100 State St., Chicago, Ill.

1899
Alfred Halsey Bailey, Ph. B., Pastor, Fullerton, Cal.
Addison W. Chamberlain, A. B., Supt. of Schools, Waukeesa, Wis.
OreB Theodore Cipsey, A. B., Attorney at Law, 1027-153 LaSalle St., Chicago, Ill.
Frank Coburn Dickey, A. B., Teacher, 1898 Bathgate Ave., New York, N. Y.
Fannie Gerould Fisher, Ph. B. (Mrs. Frank M. Smith), 605 Wheaton Ave., Kalamazoo, Mich.
Coe Smith Hayne, A. B., Author, 313 N. Richardson Ave., Roswell, N. Mex.
Emilia Hochstein, A. B., Teacher, High School, 3019 S. Rose St., Kalamazoo, Mich.
Russell Robert Latham, Ph. B., with Viscosity Oil Co., 239 E. 56th Place, Chicago, Ill.
Arthur McGuigan, B. S., Physician and Surgeon, Professor, University of Colorado.....Majestic Blg., Denver, Colo.
Hugh Sager Mead, A. B., Teacher, Captiz, Panay, P. I.
Dollie Grace Pierce, Ph. B. (Mrs. Floyd I. Beckwith), Canton, O.
Henry D. Schultze, A. B., Sec. & Gen. Mgr., Vaughn Ductile Metal Co. 3019 S. Hoover St., Los Angeles, Cal.
Marcia Elizabeth Warrant, Ph. B., R. F. D. 1, Kalamazoo, Mich.
Maurice Glenn Waterbury, Ph. B., Teacher, High School, Charlotte, Mich.
[Content of the page is not visible due to the image quality. However, it appears to be a list of graduates from Kalamazoo College, with information about their professions, locations, and some personal details such as their names, graduation years, and dates.]
Floyd Lee Hewitt, A. B., Georgia Central R. R., Care of Georgia Central R. R., Savannah, Ga.
Oscar Paul Lienau, A. B., Professor, State Normal School, State Normal School, Cheney, Wash.
Dacie Dean Lucas, Ph. B., 132 Arcadia Ct., Kalamazoo, Mich.
Mona Ione Mace, Ph. B. (Mrs. Ross Reed), Cadillac, Mich.
Walter Thomas Mead, A. B., Georgia Central R. R., Care Georgia Central R. R., Savannah, Ga.
Laura Nicholson, Ph. B., Teacher, High School, Centralia, Ill.
Edwin Griffin Pierce, Ph. B., Instructor, Stetson University, Deland, Fla.
Maud Harriet Struble, Ph. B. (Mrs. H. C. Calhoun), Lewiston, Idaho
Edith Van Denbergh, Ph. B., Teacher, Ladies' Hall, Kalamazoo, Mich.
Adoniram Judson Weeks, A. B., Missionary, Tavoy, Burma

1903
Maud Emily Barkenbus, Ph. B. (Mrs. Angus B. Inkster), 2130 S. Burdick St., Kalamazoo, Mich.
Fred Granville Burnett, Ph. B., Business, 10 I. O. O. F. Bldg., Richmond, Ind.
Stewart Bates Crandell, A. B., Pastor, Spencerport, N. Y.
Byron William Dunham, B. S., Mechanical Engineer, Latrobe, Pa.
Burt Arlington Hatch, Ph. B., Insurance, 122 S. Burdick St., Kalamazoo, Mich.
Flora Belle Hermann, A. B., Teacher, High School, Station A. R. F. D. No. 5, Milwaukee, Wis.
Amelia Elizabeth Kirkland, A. B., Teacher, High School, Fremont, Mich.
Joanna Longley, Ph. B., Teacher, Woodward Ave. High School, 135 Elm St., Kalamazoo, Mich.
Robert Abram McMullen, A. B., Pastor, Minot, N. Dak.
Charles Lewis Owens, A. B., Pastor, Middleville, Mich.

List of Graduates

Clarence Delavan Preston, Ph. B., Teacher, S. Jersey Institute, Bridgeton, N. J.
Lydia Little Smith, A. B. ...................................... LaMoille, Ill.
Newman Bennett Steele, Ph. B., Care Sanborn Map Co., 904 Atwood Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
Edith May Thoms, Ph. B., Instructor, Kalamazoo College, Ladies' Hall, Kalamazoo, Mich.
Washington Irving Travis, B. S., Teacher, 636 Towne Ave., Los Angeles, Cal.
Hubert Standard Upjohn, Ph. B., Teacher, State Academy, State Academy, Fostoria, Idaho.
Leroy Branch White, A. B., Professor, Onachita College, Onachita College, Arkadelphia, Ark.
Edgar Romeyn Young, B. S., Insurance, 317 W. Main St., Jackson, Mich.
Ruth Hayes Young, B. S., Teacher, 519 Walnut St., Grand Forks, N. Dak.

1904
Floyd Irving Beckwith, B. S., Pastor, Canton, Ohio
George Franklin Dasher, B. S., Professor, Des Moines College, Des Moines College, Des Moines, Iowa
Bessie Myrtle DeYoe, Ph. B., Teacher, High School, Ottowa, Mich.
Anna Elizabeth Ellison, Ph. B. (Mrs. Clyde Pennei), Pennelwood, Berrien Springs, Mich.
Laura Viola Hale, Ph. B., Teacher, High School, Waupun, Wis.
Ada Mary Hoebeke, A. B., Teacher, High School, Rock Island, Ill.
John Emanuel Kalmbach, B. S., Teacher, High School, Westerville, Ohio
Mabel Whitney Kellogg, Ph. B. (Mrs. Edgar R. Young), 317 W. Main St., Jackson, Mich.
Torrence Hugh McDonald, B. S., Teacher, High School, Blue Island, Ill.
Ray Albert Palmer, Ph. B., Teacher, High School, 45 Sheldon St., Grand Rapids, Mich.
Jo Alvah Phillips, B. S., with Sanborn Map Co., Care Sanborn Map Co., 904 Atwood Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
Alice Gertrude Pomeroy, B. S., Teacher, High School, Portage St., Kalamazoo, Mich.
Lettitia May Steelman, Ph. B., Teacher, High School,
Galesburg, Mich.
John Edward Tanis, A. B., Teacher, High School,
911 S. Burdick St., Kalamazoo, Mich.

1905

Clarence Spence Burns, A. B., Pastor, Fairbury, Ill.
Alice Maud Chesney, Ph. B., Teacher, High School,
Pawnee, Okla.
Cleora Emery Davis, A. B., 311 S. Park St., Kalamazoo, Mich.
Susan Dorothy Ellison, Ph. B., Teacher, High School,
Three Rivers, Mich.
Stella Cornelia Fisher, Ph. B., Teacher,
30 Tsukiji, Tokyo, Japan
Albie Naomi Fletcher, Ph. B., Teacher,
Columbia Station, Seattle, Wash.
Edith McEntee Harvey, Ph. B. ............ .Paw Paw, Mich.
Mary Elizabeth Hough, Ph. B., Teacher, High School,
Rapid City, S. Dak.
Zoe Eolene Hutchins, Ph. B., Teacher, High School,
Saugatuck, Mich.
Florence Rowena Lovejoy, B. S., Teacher, High School,
130 Davis St., Kalamazoo, Mich.
Lena Lovett, Ph. B. (Mrs. Franklin D. Barker), Lincoln, Neb.
James McGee, A. B., Pastor, 1074 Jackson Blvd., Chicago, Ill.
Xenia Blanche Mason, Ph. B., Teacher...........Paw Paw, Mich.
Margaret Morgan, Ph. B., Teacher,
703 W. Walnut St., Kalamazoo, Mich.
Frances May Newton, Ph. B., Teacher,
714 W. Main St., Kalamazoo, Mich.
Bertha Porter, Ph. B., Teacher, Raisin Valley Seminary,
Adrian, Mich.
Mark Frank Sanborn, A. B., Student, Divinity School, U. of C.,
5836 Drexel Ave., University of Chicago
John Howard Stoutenover, A. B., Student, Divinity School,
U. of C., 136 S. D., University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.
Sidney Davis Strong, A. B., Student, U. of M.,
714 Church St., Ann Arbor, Mich.
Sabra Lillian Young, Ph. B., Teacher, High School,
Hartford, Mich.

List of Graduates

1906

Marcus Phelps Baker, Ph. B., with Western Electric Co.,
6047 Drexel Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Inez May Beam, Ph. B., Teacher, High School, Lawton, Mich.
Helen Louise Bryant, A. B., R. F. D. No. 12, Kalamazoo, Mich.
Harry Garfield Burns, B. S., Teacher, Cedar Valley Seminary,
Osage, Iowa
Raymond Frank Cashner, B. S., Business,
416 N. Oak Park Ave., Oak Park, Ill.
Clark John Dye, Ph. B., with Western Electric Co.,
416 N. Oak Park Ave., Oak Park, Ill.
Elizabeth Louise Farley, Ph. B. (Mrs. Eber H. Wisner),
Gladstone, Mich.
Royal Haigh Fisher, A. B., Treasurer's Office, Chicago,
11002 E. Crescent Ave., Morgan Park, Ill.
Lillian Ethelyn Gibson, A. B., Teacher, Cedar Valley Seminary,
Osage, Iowa
Rachel Agnes Harris, Ph. B., Librarian, Trenton Junction, N. J.
Jessie Brown Hayne, A. B., 813 N. Richardson Ave., Roswell, N. M.
George Wellman Hess, A. B., Teacher, High School,
Cassopolis, Mich.
Ralph Bowen Howard, Ph. B., with Sanborn Map Co.,
Care Sanborn Map Co., 904 Atwood Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
Clare Agnes Jeffrey, A. B., Teacher, High School, Sturgis, Mich.
Bernard Lyman Johnson, B. S., with Fitz Hughes, Luther Locomotive and Car Works, 300 Hoffman St., Hammond, Ind.
Ruby Lee Lamb, A. B., sec. N. J. Children's Home Society,
Trenton Junction, N. J.
Bruce Raynor Leighton, Ph. B., with Saginaw Gas Co.,
Saginaw, Mich.
George Ethelbert Lockhart, A. B., Pastor, Traverse City, Mich.
Clarice Agnes McElroy, A. B., 123 Carmel St., Kalamazoo, Mich.
Elbert Lansford Moore, B. S., Secretary, Y. M. C. A.,
Coldwater, Mich.
Mary Lemmon Philips, Ph. B. ..................... .Walnut, Ill.
James Thomas Rooks, A. B., Student of Medicine,
6047 Drexel Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Ora Vaughn Scott, A. B., Teacher.........Howard City, Mich.
Ethel May Shandrow, Ph. B., Teacher, High School,
Vernonville, Mich.
Delbert William Smith, Ph. B., Advertising Business,
Care American Carpenters' and Binders' Magazine,
Medinah Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
William Kirby Upjohn, B. S., with Northwestern Mutual Life
Insurance Co...........640 Pine Grove Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Mabel Edna Waite, Ph. B., Principal, High School,

Ruth Wheaton, A. B., Student of Music, U. of M.,

Forbes Bagley Wiley, A. B., Professor, Des Moines College,

Fordyce Barker Wiley, Teacher, High School,

Florence Winslow, Ph. B., Teacher, High School,

Augusta, Mich.

Ladies' Hall, Kalamazoo, Mich.

Des Moines College, Des Moines, Iowa

Traverse City, Mich.

Schoolcraft, Mich.

Professors and Instructors

J. Adams Allen, 1855-59, Chemistry and Physiology.

Mrs. Clara P. Anderson, 1885-86, 1899-1901, French, English Literature.

Edward C. Anderson, 1858-63, Greek and Latin.

Elizabeth Axtell, 1902-05, English and History, in Preparatory Department.

Seth J. Axtell, 1890-1902, Greek.

Mark Bailey, 1906—, Latin.

Silas Bailey, 1866-69, Biblical Literature.

Nathaniel A. Balch, 1855-58, Political Economy and International Law.

Charles W. Bardeen, 1870-71, English Literature.

Jay A. Barrett, 1887-88, Latin.

Lena A. Beecher (Shepherd), 1882-84, Latin.

Julia M. Beers (Beach), 1892-93, French.

Wooster W. Beman, 1870-71, Greek.

Andre Beziat de Bordes, 1889-1900, Romance Languages.

Clarissa S. Bigelow, 1889-90, Latin and English.

Miss M. H. Blakeslee, 1868, Music.

Mrs. Nancy A. Bleazley, 1871, Botany.

George W. Botsford, 1886-91, Greek.

Kate Brearley (Ford), 1872-74, Lady Principal.

Mary Brearley (Richardson), 1872, Preparatory Work.

A. Rudolph Bretzel, 1861-63, 1870-72, German.

Clark M. Brink, 1895-1901, History and English Literature.

Kendall Brooks, 1868-87, President.

Samuel Brooks, 1869—, Latin.

Helen M. Brooks (Mahon), 1883-88, Painting and Drawing.

Ernest D. Burton, 1876-77, Mathematics.
Professors and Instructors

Theodore Nelson, 1891-92, President.
Lydia J. Newcomb (Comings), 1874-75, Music.
Alice Northrop (Simpson), 1879-89, French and English.
Edward Olney, 1855-63, Mathematician.
Mrs. Martha L. Osborn, 1858-71, Latin and French.
Morris A. Page, 1855-58, Rhetoric and History.
Theodoric R. Palmer, 1859-61, Mathematics and Languages.
Jacob Poppen, 1882-83, Geology and French.
William E. Pranger, 1905-06, Biology and Geology.
Foster Pratt, 1859-61, Physiology.
Ellen Price, 1871-73, 1877-78, Drawing and Painting.
Robert W. Putnam, 1891-93, Mathematics.
Eliphalet A. Read, 1887-1900, Psychology and Pedagogy.
Mrs. E. A. Read, 1901-02, Music.
Mary Relihan (Brown), 1893-94, German and English.
Chandler Richards, 1856-57, Principal Preparatory Department.
Belle H. Richards (Bunker), 1886-89, Preparatory Department.
Elizabeth Robinson (Scott), 1855-57, Latin and Mathematics.
F. H. Rohrer, 1889-90, Music.
Mary A. Sawtelle, 1883-85, 1886-90, French and English Literature.
Emma Shafer, 1882-93, German and English.
Letitia A. Shaw (Benn), 1882-87, Painting and Drawing.
Arthur Gaylord Sloum, 1892-94, President.
Vernon P. Squires, 1901-02, English and History.
George A. Stearns, 1868.
Herbert L. Stetson, 1900-01, Psychology and Pedagogy.
Lelia A. Stuart, 1893-95, Latin, Preparatory Department.
Mary W. Jones (Curtis), 1858-59, Preparatory Department.
Bertha Joslyn (Burroughs), 1891-92, German and English Literature.
Helen E. Keep, 1895-96, Art.
Julia A. King, 1865-67, German-English.
Joshua S. Lane, 1865-66, English and Arithmetic.
Hein Lankheet, 1892, Mathematics.
Pauline LaTorette, 1896-1901, Preparatory Department, Music.
Camilla Leach, 1884-85, English.
Elias C. Lemon, 1901-02, Natural Sciences.
Martin Leroy, 1861-62, French.
Eugene F. Lohr, 1896-97, French, Preparatory Work.
Elias J. W. MacEwan, 1872-74, 1877, 1902-03, German, French.
James T. Martin, 1900-01, Latin, Preparatory Department.
Murray K. Martin, 1902, Greek.
O. Mather, 1854-55, Natural Sciences.
William W. Miller, 1876-77, German and French.
Jabez Montgomery, 1880-81, Natural Sciences.
William C. Morey, 1871-72, History, English Literature.
Ignaz Mueller, 1884-85, 1886-89, German.
Mrs. L. H. Trowbridge, 1869-73, Music.
Francis L. Walker, 1866-67, Greek and Mathematics.
Anna L. Warwick (Munger), 1898-99, Preparatory Department.
William A. Waterman, 1892, Senior Work.
Heman L. Wayland, 1864-71, Greek.
Blanche D. Weimer (Postlethwaite), 1901-02, Elocution.
Sarah Wilbor, 1856-57, Music.
George Willard, 1864-65, Latin.
Adeline H. Wilcox (Richards), 1856-58, Mathematics and English.
Monson A. Willcox, 1887-91, President.
Clarke B. Williams, 1804-, Mathematics.
George A. Williams, 1902-, Greek.
W. A. Wilson, 1893, Mathematics.
Margaret R. Wiseman, 1901-02, French.
Emma D. Wood, 1868-69, Drawing and Painting.
Anna M. Woodbury, 1855-57, Mathematics and English.
J. Perry Worden, 1905-, German and French.

Principal Teachers in the Kalamazoo Literary Institute, Theological Seminary, and Female Seminary prior to February, 1855, the date when the College Charter was granted.

Nathaniel Marsh, 1835.
Walter Clark, 1836.
Nathaniel A. Balch, 1837.
David Alden, 1838-40.
Thirza M. Hart (Alden), 1838-40.
William Dutton, 1840-43.
James A. B. Stone, 1843-55.
Mrs. Lucinda H. Stone, 1843-55.
Samuel Graves, 1851-55.
Mrs. Mary B. Graves, 1851-55.
William L. Eaton, 1851-53.
Theodoric R. Palmer, 1851-53.
John B. Fiske, 1851-52.
Edward Olney, 1853-55.
Daniel Putnam, 1854-55.
Mary E. Sheldon (Thomas), 1854-55.
Miss A. C. Pattengil, 1854-55.
TEACHERS’ CERTIFICATES

Leonard Appeldoorn
Jabez William Burns
Anne Louise Crosby
Pearle Irene Davidson
Leena Winifred Dickinson
Url Morris Fox
William Robinson Grover
Ralph Voorhees Hinkle
Raymond Francis Holdén
Vara Millicent Muffley
Esther Amanda Olsen
Maurice Eaton Post
Charles Hull Probert
William James Puffer
Mildred Ida Quick
Bessie Emma Rumsey
Eugenia Siddall
Paul Clifford Stetson
Harry Brower Stevens
Gertrude Isabelle Taylor
Ethel May Todd
Grace Helen Ubbes
Alice Elizabeth Vincent
John Earl Walker
Bernice May Warren
For Catalogue Number of Bulletin and Further Information, Address

A. GAYLORD SLOCUM, LL.D.
PRESIDENT
KALAMAZOO, MICHIGAN

IRLING BROS. & EYERAND PRINTERS
KALAMAZOO, MICHIGAN
THE KALAMAZOO COLLEGE

Young men and women of ability, who plan to prepare themselves for lives of large service by taking a college course, will find in this Bulletin an outline of the entrance requirements and of the courses of study in Kalamazoo College.

Kalamazoo College has the obvious advantage for those desiring a liberal education of being a small college with a good faculty. The faculty devotes itself to college work proper. Without attempting to give either technical or professional courses, a broad foundation is laid for such work. The institution is essentially and from intention a college of liberal arts.

Kalamazoo is a prosperous manufacturing and business city of thirty-five thousand inhabitants. Students who must rely on themselves to some extent for support, find profitable employment more easily than is possible in a smaller town.

The incomes of the Taft and of the Axtell funds and of the Van Husan scholarship, are used to help deserving students. By the bequest of the late Charles Willard, of Battle Creek, the College is able to offer a number of scholarships of considerable pecuniary value. These are granted on the recommendation of a committee, and the recipients are expected to render some service to the College under the direction of the President.
TERMS OF ADMISSION

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for admission to the College are expected to present themselves at the President's office, in Bowen Hall, at 9 A. M., Sept. 17, 1907. They must present satisfactory evidence of good moral character, including credentials from their last instructors, or from the institutions in which they were prepared.

CERTIFICATES AND EXAMINATIONS

Candidates for admission to the various courses of study leading to the Bachelor's degree are admitted to the College either (1) by certificate or (2) by examination. A statement of the kind and amount of work required is given below:

1. Graduates of high schools approved by the Faculty may be admitted to the Freshman class, in the course for which they are prepared, on the presentation of satisfactory certificates of work done, and of recommendations for admittance from the high-school authorities. These certificates will be accepted only in so far as they give detailed statements of the extent and grade of preparatory work; and, without special faculty action, only when presented within one year and four months after the time of graduation. A statement of the entrance requirements will be found on pages 5 and 6.

The list of approved schools includes all schools approved by the University of Michigan, all schools affiliated or cooperating with The University of Chicago, and certain other schools.

2. Entrance examinations will be held in Bowen Hall at 9 A. M., Sept. 17, 1907.

FRESHMAN ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS

A unit is defined as a course of study pursued through one school year with four or five prepared class exercises a week; one and one-half to two hours of laboratory work in science are equivalent to one prepared class exercise.

All candidates for degrees must present fifteen units.

The ten units of Group I are required of all.

**GROUP I**

- English, 3 units.
- Mathematics, 3 units, including solid geometry.
- Foreign language, 2 units.
- Physics, 1 unit.
- History, 1 unit.

Five additional units must be selected from Group II.

Candidates for A. B. or Ph. B. degrees must select 4 units of Latin in addition to the foreign language requirement of Group I.

**GROUP II**

- Greek, 2 or 3 units.
- Latin, 2, 3, or 4 units.
- German, 2 or 3 units.
- French, 2 or 3 units.
English, 1 unit.  
History, 1 or 2 units,  
or,  
History and Civics, 1 unit, and History 1 unit.  
Physiology, ½ or 1 unit.  
Botany, ½ or 1 unit.  
Zoology, ½ or 1 unit.  
Chemistry, 1 unit.  
Trigonometry, ½ unit.  
Advanced Algebra, ½ unit.  

Not more than three units of Science from Group II may be offered.  
All students are advised to present two units of Latin, and students who expect to enter professional schools (theology, law, medicine) after finishing the college course, should certainly do so, as at least this amount of Latin is required for entrance to the better professional schools.

Candidates for the A. B. degree are advised to present two or three units of Greek, and candidates for the B. S. degree a like amount of French or German. If this is not done, the amount of elective work in college is greatly diminished.

SPECIAL STUDENTS

In general, students desiring to pursue special courses of study must be prepared to enter one of the regular courses. Under exceptional circumstances, the Faculty may grant permission to take up special work without regular preparation for college entrance, but in such cases the student must be of suitable age, and must present satisfactory evidence of his ability to do this special work. If such a student afterward desires to become a candidate for a degree, he must comply with the regular college entrance requirements. This must be done before the student begins the work of the Senior Year.

ADMISSION TO ADVANCED STANDING

Students coming from other colleges must present certificates of honorable dismissal. No candidate for the Bachelor's degree may enter later than the beginning of the Senior Year.

Students who desire credit for work done elsewhere, must file written applications for the adjustment of these credits with the Secretary of the Faculty. This application and detailed evidence of the work on which credit is desired must be placed in the hands of the Secretary during the first year of residence.

COURSES OF STUDY

There are three courses of study leading respectively to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Philosophy, and Bachelor of Science. Each of these courses consists of certain required studies, and of a certain amount of other work selected from the various departments. The requirements for graduation are stated in the following paragraphs:

A term-hour or an hour is defined as a subject of study pursued through one term of twelve
weeks with one prepared class exercise a week. Two or three hours of laboratory work are equivalent to one prepared class exercise.

Candidates for the Bachelor's degree are required to take at least 185 hours, of which the following Group I is required of all:

**GROUP I**

- Mathematics ................. 12 hours
- Science ........................ 15 hours
- French or German ............. 15 hours
- Rhetoric and Composition ..... 16 hours
- Philosophy .................... 25 hours

A total of ...................... 83 hours

Candidates for A.B. degree are required to take the following in addition to Group I:

- Latin .......................... 15 hours
- Greek .......................... 15 hours

If two units of Greek are offered for entrance; or

- Latin .......................... 15 hours
- Greek .......................... 40 hours

If no Greek is offered for entrance, and enough other work to make a total of at least 185 hours.

Candidates for Ph. B. degree are required to take the following in addition to Group I:

- Latin .......................... 15 hours
- English Literature .......... 10 hours
- History ......................... 5 hours

and enough other work to make a total of at least 185 hours.
Kalamazoo College

DEGREES
Conferred June 19, 1907

BACHELOR OF ARTS
Leonard Appeldoorn ........................................... Kalamazoo
Pearle Irene Davidson .......................................... Manistique
Leena Winifred Dickinson ..................................... Peru, Ind.
Url Morris Fox ..................................................... Rochester
Robert Gordon ..................................................... Milwaukee, Wis.
Daniel Clarence Holton ........................................ Jackson
Alexandrine La Tourette ....................................... Fenton
Charles Hull Probert .......................................... Normal, Ind.
Mildred Ida Quick ................................................. Manistique
Paul Clifford Stetson ............................................ Kalamazoo
Harry Brower Stevens .......................................... Bad Axe
Ethel May Todd ..................................................... Kalamazoo
Alice Elizabeth Vincent ........................................ Coldwater
Charles Lewis Williams, Jr. .................................. Orleans, Va.

BACHELOR OF PHILOSOPHY
Jabez William Burns ........................................... Bay City
Anne Louise Crosby ................................................ Kalamazoo
William Robinson Grover .................................... Scotts
Raymond Francis Holden ...................................... Galesburg
Carey Runyon Johnson ......................................... Princeton, Ill.
Vara Millicent Muffley .......................................... Kalamazoo
Esther Amanda Olsen .......................................... Morgan Park, Ill.
William James Puffer ........................................... Kalamazoo
Eugenia Siddall .................................................. Kalamazoo
Gertrude Isabelle Taylor ...................................... Kalamazoo
Grace Helen Ubbes .............................................. Kalamazoo
Bernice May Warren ............................................. Kalamazoo

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE
Ralph Voorhees Hinkle ......................................... Mendon
George Edward Ladyman ........................................ Sherwood
Maurice Eaton Post ............................................... Berlamont
Bessie Emma Rumsey ............................................ Ovid
John Earl Walker .................................................... Cooper

HONORS
In Latin
Lula Pearl Baker ................................................. Kalamazoo

PRIZES

Cooper Prizes
First Mary Ridley Appeldoorn ................................ Kalamazoo
Second Wesley Herbert Des Jardins ........................... Ossineke

Sherwood Prizes
First John Small .................................................... Detroit
Second Mary Elizabeth Stanley ................................. Kalamazoo

Lull Prize in Oratory
Daniel Clarence Holton ........................................ Jackson

Miller Prizes in Mathematics
Freshman Chauncey Edward Hope .............................. Kalamazoo
Sophomore Clarence Bigelow Des Jardins, Carsonville

Hodge Prizes in Philosophy
First Alexandrine La Tourette .................................. Fenton
Second Daniel Clarence Holton ................................ Jackson

Folz Prize in German
First Lula Pearl Baker .......................................... Kalamazoo
Second Harvey J. Bouck ......................................... Ionia

Todd Prize in Chemistry
First Chauncey Edward Hope ................................... Kalamazoo
Second Helen Alexena Campbell ................................. Martin

Todd Prize in Sociology
Marian Elizabeth Daniells ....................................... Kalamazoo

S. O. Bennett Prize in English Literature
Ethel May Girdwood ............................................ Henderson

FELLOWS
In The University of Chicago
Daniel Clarence Holton ......................................... Jackson
Ethel May Todd ..................................................... Kalamazoo
Alice Elizabeth Vincent ........................................ Coldwater
With this Bulletin we extend to all friends of Kalamazoo College the greetings of the Christmas Season and our hearty best wishes for the year 1908.

A. Gaylord Slocum,

President.

For Catalogue Number of Bulletin and Further Information, Address

A. Gaylord Slocum, LL. D.

President

Kalamazoo, Michigan

MR. SCHUYLER GRANT

We present herewith the portrait of Mr. Schuyler Grant, of Detroit, who has been a member of the Board of Trustees for 25 years, and Chairman of the Board for the past 6 years, and to whom the College is greatly indebted for his intelligent interest and wise counsel.
FINANCIAL STATEMENT

WHY MORE ENDOWMENT?

Kalamazoo College is now engaged in the effort to add to its endowment $100,000. The reasons which prompt this movement are given in the following statements, which you are earnestly asked to consider very seriously, for they contain facts which every friend of education and of the College ought to know.

FINANCIAL CONDITION

The financial condition of Kalamazoo College at the close of the last fiscal year, May 31, 1907, was:

1. Endowment
   General endowment, income available for current expenses ........................................ $369,969.52
   Special endowment, income not available for current expenses ........................................ 62,220.70
   Annuity funds ......................................................... 4,000.00

2. Receipts
   From endowment .................................................... $17,358.65
   From tuition and room rent ..................................... 6,713.50
   From all other sources, including special contribution ................................................. 2,367.76

In the light of this exhibit, the question, why Kalamazoo College needs more endowment, is very pertinent.

ENDOWMENT VITAL

The endowment of a college sustains the same relation to it that the paid-up capital bears to a bank. It is this money, invested in interest-yielding securities, that enables both institutions to do business, and the amount of business is determined, other things being equal, by the amount of working capital. To the college, endowment is, therefore, vital; for the fees received from its students will not pay more than one-fourth of its legitimate expenses. There is but one reliable source for the money required to meet the other three-fourths of the outgo, and that is endowment. The history of higher education for the past two hundred years amply sustains this statement.

AN UNFAIR COMPARISON

The church, or denominational colleges, as they are often called, are sometimes compared with state universities and schools. The latter, with few exceptions, do not have any endowment; why, then, should Kalamazoo College ask to be endowed. This comparison is unfair, for the state legislature, every session, makes an annual appropriation for the support of its institutions of learning. In this way the University of Michigan gets the large sum of $600,000 a year, in addition to fees from students. There are several single counties in this State which annually pay more in taxes for the maintenance of the University and the several normal schools than any college in Michigan receives in any one year for its current expenses. With perfect truth it may be said that the great and rich State of Michigan is the endowment of its schools.
The best way to see how these demands are met is to learn what other colleges, say twenty, in the East and Middle West, are doing. In this list may very properly be put such institutions as Amherst, Bowdoin, Brown, Dartmouth, Bucknell, Colby, Denison, Wabash, Ohio Wesleyan, and Princeton. They are well established and representative American colleges. No other institutions, whether financial or educational, have had more intelligent and economical and conservative management. They are examples of what is needed to make an average modern college.

According to the last accessible reports these institutions have on an average an endowment of $2,175 per student, and an annual income per student of $175. The average tuition is $92 a year.

This means that Kalamazoo College, for its present work, ought to increase its endowment to $506,885, that its annual income should be $40,725, and that the ratio of its instructors to the instructed should be raised a little over fifty per cent, if it is to meet the standard set by these typical colleges.

It should be remembered in this connection that all the colleges referred to, except one, charge more for tuition than Kalamazoo College: in some cases it is five times as much, and the average is more than three times as high. This signifies that Kalamazoo College must have a proportionately larger endowment.

GRADE OF WORK

It should be understood that Kalamazoo College is seeking more endowment for genuine college work, and not for the work which belongs to the academy or high school. For several years this College has been slowly eliminating the preparatory department, because the number of students in it became very small and the number in the college classes greatly increased, until now nearly ninety per cent of the total enrolment is in the College proper. A few preparatory courses are still maintained for the accommodation of some who need them. But the College classes now lead so greatly that the preparatory department is a minor factor. The College begins where the good high school leaves off and offers work which reaches through four years. The added endowment will not, therefore, be used to duplicate the work which the many high schools of the State are doing so well.

WORTHY OF THE BEST

The patrons of Kalamazoo College ought not to be satisfied with an institution of learning which in any way falls below the typical American college. And it is certain that the young people who come to it deserve the best. They are just as bright and capable as are the young people in other parts of the country. It is entirely unworthy of the friends of this college to fail to provide here an institution
which takes rank among the average of the American colleges.

**SOME BENEFITS OF INCREASED ENDOWMENT**

The addition of $100,000. to the endowment of Kalamazoo College will enable it to make some decided advances:

1. Increase the number of instructors. Some of the present classes are too large for the best work.

2. Offer more courses of study, especially in the newer subjects, such as Sociology, Political Science, Commerce, and the several sciences, for which there is a great call.

3. Realize a great opportunity. The College has struggled through its period of childhood and has come now where it faces a great opportunity for growth and usefulness. It has reached that point in its history which every successful business reaches, when, after careful management for many years, it must increase its working capital in order to realize the opportunities which its success has created.

4. To keep a good place among the worthy colleges of the country. It is simply impossible for Kalamazoo College with its present endowment to meet the modern educational requirements.

**INCREASED ENDOWMENT EVERYWHERE**

Kalamazoo College, in seeking for this addition to its endowment, is not pursuing an exceptional course; for institutions of learning, in all parts of the country that are alive, are asking for more income. Every state university is trying to secure larger appropriations, and the legislature of Michigan, at its last session, raised the annual tax from $400,000. to $600,000. for its University. And other institutions are pressing for increased endowments in order to meet the demands made upon them for larger and better educational facilities.

**A SAFE INVESTMENT**

There are two facts which make a gift to the endowment of Kalamazoo College a very safe investment. One is the size of the present endowment. While it is not as large as it ought to be, it is large enough to warrant the continued existence of the College. It has passed beyond the experimental stage. It is an assured fact. The other fact is the very careful and conservative management of the funds. There is no trace of any mismanagement of any monies entrusted to it for endowment. All gifts for that purpose are still safe and intact. What better guarantee than that can one have that his donation will be wisely used and safely invested?

**YOUR OPPORTUNITY**

Dear friend: Do you believe in putting your money where it will be safe, and for many generations will continue to do the largest amount of good in helping to prepare earnest young men and women for the greatest usefulness? Then this is your opportunity. Your gift just now will be your
answer to a providential call to you to aid in doing that work which must prepare the way for the Master's kingdom on earth in its fulness of power and splendor. You need not hesitate because your gift may seem small to you; remember that many small gifts will make a large sum. And also remember that Kalamazoo College asks not only for your gift but also for your interest and prayers. And your gift with these accompaniments, whatever its size, is worth far more to the College than thousands without them. May not the College have your help in its present attempt to equip itself for larger usefulness in the Master's work?

OUR MISSIONARY HISTORY

The purpose of Kalamazoo College is not to train men and women for one particular profession or occupation, but rather to give a broad, general training which shall be a substantial foundation for whatever may be chosen as one's life work. At the same time, students have the opportunity for electing many subjects which have a direct bearing upon the profession or occupation which they propose to follow.

Of the graduates of the past 15 years, 92 are teachers in colleges or high schools, 43 are pastors, and 48 are in other professions or in business.

Since Kalamazoo College was the outgrowth of the missionary spirit which swept over the country about the middle of the nineteenth century, we take pleasure in giving a brief sketch of the contributions the College has made to Foreign Mission service.

The following list contains the names of those students who have rendered service as missionaries in the foreign field, arranged in the order of their appointment to service.

Mary E. Ensign (Mrs. J. H. Gill) went out in 1871 with Mr. Gill, who was designated by the Foreign Missionary Board of the Methodist Episcopal Church to the northwestern provinces of India. Address: Biknor, N. W. P., India.

Lida A. Scott (Mrs. William Ashmore, Jr.). Miss Scott was married to Rev. Albert J. Lyon, and went with him in 1877 to Bhamo, Burma, under appointment of The
American Baptist Missionary Union. Mr. Lyon died one month after reaching Bhamo. Mrs. Lyon afterwards became the wife of Rev. William Ashmore, Jr., who was designated to Swatow, China, in 1879, by the Board of the Missionary Union. Address: Swatow, China.

Frances E. Palmer was appointed in 1880 by the Woman's Baptist Foreign Missionary Society of the West, and designated by the Missionary Union to Toungoo, Burma. She returned to this country on account of ill health in 1895. Address: Spencerport, N. Y.

Mary J. Mawhin (Mrs. W. H. Sanders) went out in 1882 to West Africa with her husband, under appointment of the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions. She died at Kamundo, West Africa, Aug. 8, 1891.

Alice Voorkorst (Mrs. A. Ottmans) went in 1886 with Mr. Ottmans to Tokyo, Japan, under appointment of The Reformed Church in America. Mr. and Mrs. Ottmans are now in this country. Address: 85 W. 9th St., Holland, Mich.

George W. Taft, a graduate in the class of 1886, was sent in 1889 to Tokyo, Japan, by the American Baptist Missionary Union. He returned to this country in 1897, and is now pastor of the Homewood Baptist Church, Pittsburgh, Pa. Address: 7135 Kedron Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Mary A. Boyden (Mrs. George W. Taft), daughter of Rev. J. S. Boyden, went with her husband to Japan in 1889. She died at Tokyo, Japan, Nov. 2, 1890.

Louis E. Martin graduated in 1888. He was an instructor in English in Japan from 1888 to 1891. In 1891 he received appointment from the American Baptist Missionary Union to service among the Telugus, and was made principal of the Baptist College in Ongole. Address: Ongole, Guntur District, So. India.

Nellora Clough (Mrs. L. E. Martin) is a daughter of Rev. Dr. John E. Clough. She went to India with her husband in 1891.

Belle H. Richards (Mrs. Frederic R. Bunker) graduated in 1887, and left this country in 1891, with Mr. Bunker, who was sent to Africa by the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions. Address: Beira, E. Africa.

Ongola Clough (Mrs. A. H. Curtis), daughter of Dr. John E. Clough, went to India in 1892 with Mr. Curtis, who received appointment from the American Baptist Missionary Union to labor among the Telugus. Address: Udayagiri, Nellore District, Madras Presidency, So. India.

Frank Kurtz graduated in 1892, and was sent out by the American Baptist Missionary Union in 1893 to the Telugu Mission. Address: Bapatla, Guntur District, So. India.

Elizabeth R. Fletcher (Mrs. Frank'Kurtz) graduated in 1889, and went with her husband to the Telugu Mission in 1893.

Kittie C. Miller (Mrs. J. Woodberry) went to China in 1895 with Mr. Woodberry, who received his appointment from the Missionary Alliance of New York. Address: Shanghai, China.

Hannah F. Davidson graduated in 1884, and was sent to Africa by The Brethren in Christ in 1897. Address: Macha Mission, Kalomo, N. W. Rhodesia, So. Africa.

Herbert E. House, under appointment of the Board of Foreign Missions of the Presbyterian Church, was engaged in missionary work in China from 1897 to 1900. He was also employed in 1902 by the same Board as Field Secretary in this country in behalf of the Christian College in Canton, China. Address: 156 Fifth Ave., New York City, Care of Mr. Henry W. Grant.

Dora B. Davis, by appointment of the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal
Church, went to Bulgaria in 1900. Address: Lovetch, Bulgaria, Europe.

WILLARD F. DOWD graduated in 1897, and was sent to Assam in 1900 by the American Baptist Missionary Union. It is expected that Mr. and Mrs. Dowd will return to this country on furlough early in 1908. Present address: Im­pur, Naga Hills, Assam, India.

MUERIL A. MASSEY (Mrs. Willard F. Dowd) graduated in 1897, and went with Mr. Dowd to Impur, Assam, in 1900.

GEORGE E. FINLAY graduated in 1897, and was appointed in 1901 by the American Baptist Missionary Union to the Philippine Islands. He was stationed at Iloilo, Panay, and remained there until 1904, when he returned to this country. He is now pastor of the First Baptist Church of Marion, N. Y. Address: Marion, N. Y.

ERNEST F. HALL was sent to Seoul, Corea, in 1902, by the Board of Foreign Missions of the Presbyterian Church. He returned to America in 1907, and was assigned by the Board to service in this country in the interest of missions in Corea. Address: Care of the Board of Foreign Missions of the Presbyterian Church, 156 Fifth Ave., New York City.

CHARLES L. MAXFIELD graduated in 1901. He was designated in 1904 to the Philippine Islands by the American Baptist Missionary Union. Address: Bacolod, Negros, P. I.

FLORENCE M. TEACHOUT (Mrs. Charles L. Maxfield) went with her husband to the Philippines in 1904.

ADONIRAM J. WEEKS graduated in 1902, and was sent out by the American Baptist Missionary Union to Burma in 1905. Address: Tavoy, Burma.

LOUISE L. SCRIMGER (Mrs. Adoniram J. Weeks) graduated in 1901, and went with her husband to Tavoy, Burma, in 1905.

BENJAMIN E. ROBISON received appointment from the American Baptist Missionary Union in 1906, and sailed in October 1907 for China. Address: Ningpo, E. China.

We are enclosing with this Bulletin a blank pledge which we hope you will fill out and return to the President of the College.

If it will better suit your convenience, time of first payment can be changed to July 1, 1908.